Keep Your Mind on the Music Performance Psychology for Six- to Twelve-Year-Old Musicians

Presented by Jyoti Hench, NCTM MTNA National Conference Anaheim, California March 11, 2013

henchpianostudio@gmail.com

What is performance psychology?

• "A positive approach to studying human performance" 1

I. Summary of Youth Sport Research

- Mastery
- Fun
- Self-esteem
- Mental Skills

What are mental skills?

 Psychological tools or strategies that athletes, musicians, etc. use to improve their performance

• Helpful before, during, and after a performance

_

¹ Bill Moore, *Trust-It Music: Getting Out What Is In You* (Workbook used in graduate performance psychology course, University of Oklahoma, Fall 2008), 9.

II. Sample Mental Skills Activities for Six- to Twelve-Year-Old Musicians

Positive Attitude
o Affirmations
• Relaxation
o "Swimmer Breathing"
• Imagery
o "Comic Strip"
Concentration/Focus
o "Let's Make a List"
"Concentration Station"
o "Concentration Station"

Featured Pieces

- "Dreaming," by Elvina Truman Pearce. From Solo Flight (Alfred), p. 9.
- "Stagecoach Comin'!" by Jon George. From Kaleidoscope Solos Book One (Alfred), p. 3.
- "Downtown Traffic," by Lynn Freeman Olson. From *My First Keyboard Solos* (Alfred), pp. 22-23.

Resources

- Gilbert, Jenelle N., and Terry Orlick. "Evaluation of a Life Skills Program with Grade Two Children." *Elementary School Guidance and Counseling* 31, no. 2 (1996): 139-151. http://libraries.ou.edu/access.aspx?url=http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy. lib.ou.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=tfh&AN=9703066779&site=ehost-live (accessed June 3, 2010).
- Hall, Craig R., Krista J. Munroe-Chandler, G.J. Fishburne, and N.D. Hall. "The Sport Imagery Questionnaire for Children (SIQ-C)." *Measurement in Physical Education and Exercise Science* 13 (2009): 93-107.
- Moore, Bill. *Playing Your Best When It Counts: Mental Skills for Musicians.* Norman, OK: Moore Performance Consulting, 2010.
- Moore, Bill. *Playing Your Best When It Counts: Mental Skills for Musicians (High-Performance Workbook)*. Norman, OK: Moore Performance Consulting, 2010.
- Munroe-Chandler, Krista J., Craig R. Hall, Graham J. Fishburne, and Leisha Strachan. "Where, When, and Why Young Athletes Use Imagery: An Examination of Developmental Differences." *Research Quarterly for Exercise and Sport* 78, no. 2 (2007): 103-116.
- Orlick, Terry. Coaches Training Manual to Psyching for Sport. Champaign, IL: Leisure Press, 1986.
- Orlick, Terry. Feeling Great: Teaching Children to Excel at Living. Carp, Canada: Creative Bound, 1996.
- Orlick, Terry, and Nadeane McCaffrey. "Mental Training with Children for Sport and Life." *The Sport Psychologist* 5, no. 4 (December 1991): 322-334.
- Smith, Ronald E., and Frank L. Smoll. "Psychosocial Interventions in Youth Sport." In *Exploring Sport and Exercise Psychology*, edited by Judy L. Van Raalte and Britton W. Brewer. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, 1996.

- Starr, William and Constance. *To Learn with Love: A Companion for Suzuki Parents*. Miami: Summy Birchard, 1983.
- St. Denis, Marnie, and Terry Orlick. "Positive Perspectives: Intervention with Fourth-Grade Children." *Elementary School Guidance and Counseling* 31, no. 1 (1996): 52-63. http://libraries.ou.edu/access.aspx?url=http://search.ebscohost.com.ezproxy.lib. ou.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&db=aph&AN=9612083975&site=ehost-live (accessed June 3, 2010).
- Wrisberg, Craig A., and Mark H. Anshel. "The Effect of Cognitive Strategies on the Free Throw Shooting Performance of Young Athletes." *The Sport Psychologist* 3, no. 2 (June 1989): 95-104.
- Zaichkowsky, Linda B. and Leonard D. "The Effects of a School-Based Relaxation Training Program on Fourth Grade Children." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 13, no. 1 (Spring 1984): 81-85.
- Zhang Li-Wei, Ma Qi-Wei, Terry Orlick, and Louise Zitzelsberger. "The Effect of Mental-Imagery Training on Performance Enhancement with 7-10-Year-Old Children." *The Sport Psychologist* 6, no. 3 (September 1992): 230-241.